

# Network Routing in Disconnected Environments

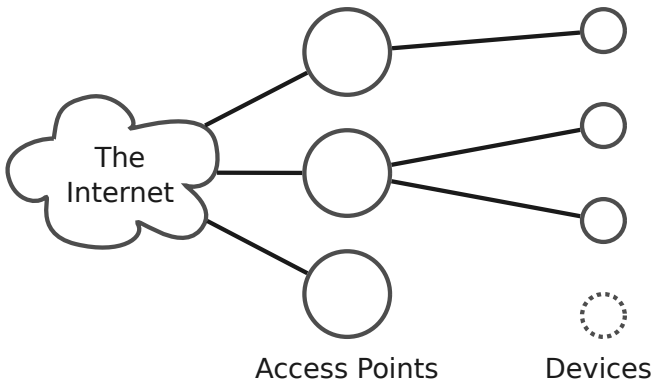
**Thomas Nixon**  
Supervised by Nick Filer

November 8, 2011

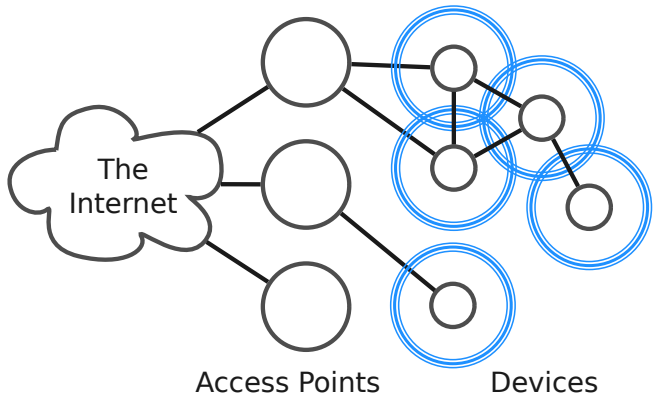
# Contents

- 1 Mobile Networks
  - Traditional
  - Mesh
  - Delay-Tolerant
- 2 Routing
  - Epidemic
  - PROPHET
- 3 Proposal
- 4 Questions

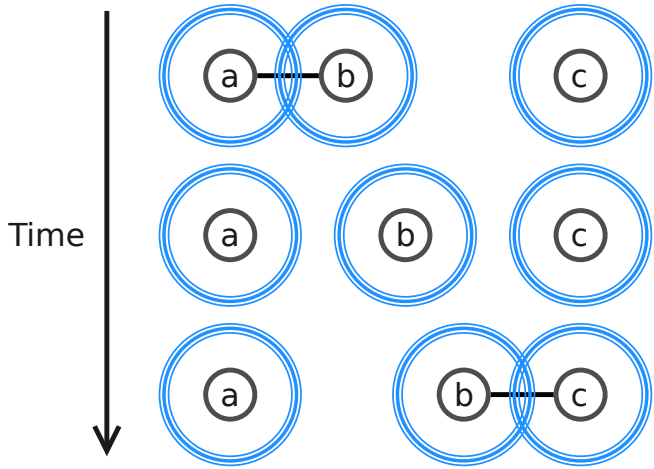
# Traditional View of Mobile Networks



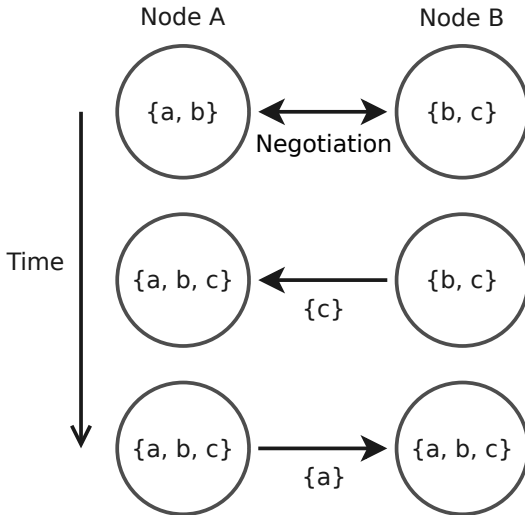
# Mesh Networks



# Delay-Tolerant Mobile Networks



# Epidemic Routing



# PROPHET Routing

$a$  meets  $b$ :

$$P(a, b) = P(a, b)_{old} + (1 - P(a, b)_{old}) \times P_{init} \quad (1)$$

$k$  units of time since  $a$  saw  $b$ :

$$P(a, b) = P(a, b)_{old} \times \gamma^k \quad (2)$$

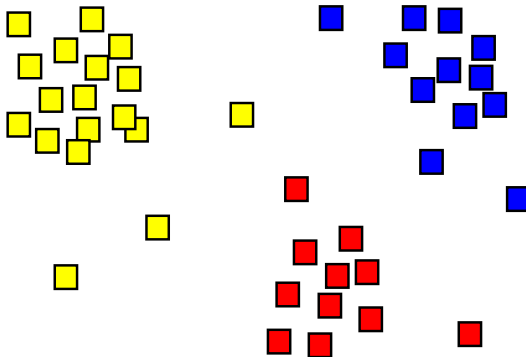
$a$  meets  $b$ , who has a probability of meeting  $c$ :

$$\begin{aligned} P(a, c) &= P(a, c)_{old} + (1 - P(a, c)_{old}) \\ &\quad \times P(a, b) \times P(b, c) \times \beta \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

---

<sup>0</sup>From A. Lindgren, A. Doria, and O. Scheln. Probabilistic routing in intermittently connected networks. In Proceedings of the Fourth ACM International Symposium on Mobile Ad Hoc Networking and Computing (MobiHoc 2003), 2003

# Proposal





# Questions?